## 10 Modern World History (H) E Block

## Mr. Bedar

## Industrial Revolution Study Guide

*Test on Wed. 11/27*

**Essential Questions:**

1. What factors are necessary for an area to undergo industrialization? Why did the IR begin in Great Britain?
2. What are the major changes in how work was done during the IR?
3. Describe how society changed as a result of the IR (+/-) effects
4. What were the various legislative and ideological responses to the problems of the IR? (laws, development of econ. theories)

**Study Questions:**

1. What ingredients are necessary for a country or territory to have an Industrial Revolution?
2. Why did the Industrial Revolution start in Britain?
3. What was pre-industrial life like for most people? How did it change once the Industrial Revolution began?
4. How did the working class and new middle class differ during the Industrial Revolution? Be able to describe these two groups, where they lived/worked, their values, etc.
5. Adam Smith is considered to be the “father of capitalism.” Describe his economic ideas.
6. How were socialism and Marxism responses to the problems of the IR?
7. How did the IR lead to a “mass society”?
8. How did the IR affect women?

**Terms/Identifications:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Factors of industrialization  Steamboats  Industrial capitalism  Industrial proletariat  Industrial middle class (“New Bourgeoisie”)  spinning jenny  steam engine  “putting out system”/cottage industries  urbanization  factory system  coal/steam/iron  child labor  Second Industrial Revolution  Edison, Bell, Marconi  Steel  Railroads | Adam Smith  Thomas Malthus  Karl Marx, Friedrich Engels  Capitalism  Laws of Competition, Self-interest, supply & demand  Invisible hand  Trade unions  Sadler Report  Factory Acts  Women’s suffrage  White collar workers  Assembly line  Mass society  Victorian society  Middle class values |