## 10 Modern World History (H) E Block

## Mr. Bedar

## Industrial Revolution Study Guide

*Test on Wed. 11/27*

**Essential Questions:**

1. What factors are necessary for an area to undergo industrialization? Why did the IR begin in Great Britain?
2. What are the major changes in how work was done during the IR?
3. Describe how society changed as a result of the IR (+/-) effects
4. What were the various legislative and ideological responses to the problems of the IR? (laws, development of econ. theories)

**Study Questions:**

1. What ingredients are necessary for a country or territory to have an Industrial Revolution?
2. Why did the Industrial Revolution start in Britain?
3. What was pre-industrial life like for most people? How did it change once the Industrial Revolution began?
4. How did the working class and new middle class differ during the Industrial Revolution? Be able to describe these two groups, where they lived/worked, their values, etc.
5. Adam Smith is considered to be the “father of capitalism.” Describe his economic ideas.
6. How were socialism and Marxism responses to the problems of the IR?
7. How did the IR lead to a “mass society”?
8. How did the IR affect women?

**Terms/Identifications:**

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| Factors of industrializationSteamboatsIndustrial capitalismIndustrial proletariatIndustrial middle class (“New Bourgeoisie”) spinning jennysteam engine“putting out system”/cottage industriesurbanizationfactory systemcoal/steam/iron child laborSecond Industrial RevolutionEdison, Bell, MarconiSteelRailroads | Adam Smith Thomas MalthusKarl Marx, Friedrich EngelsCapitalismLaws of Competition, Self-interest, supply & demandInvisible handTrade unionsSadler ReportFactory ActsWomen’s suffrageWhite collar workersAssembly lineMass societyVictorian societyMiddle class values |